

9th November 2012

**THE FUTURE OF PAST
PERSISTENCE MODELS**
NOVOS PROJECT

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OUTLINE

1. Past Persistence Models

2. NOVOS

3. The Future

OUTLINE

1. Past Persistence Models

2. NOVOS

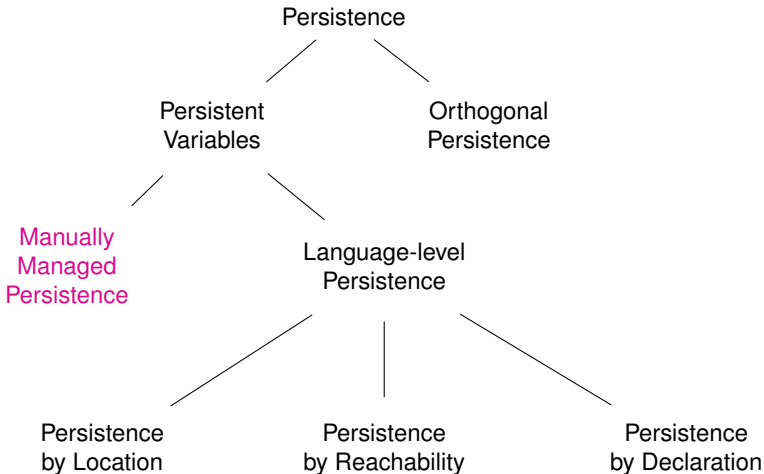
3. The Future

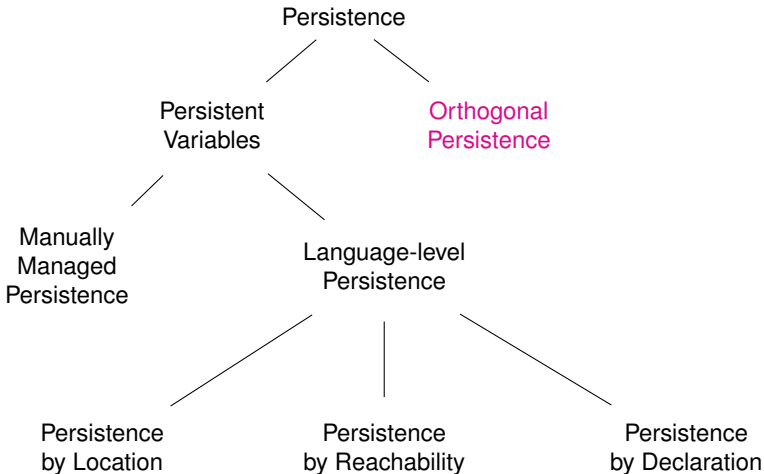
Definition

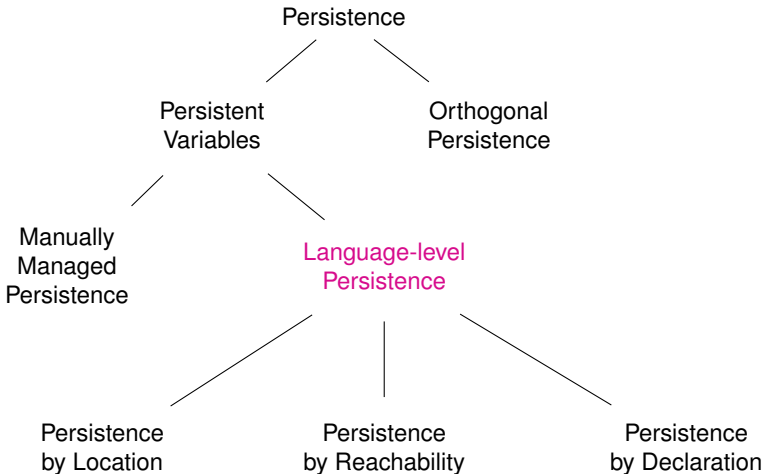
- data outlives its creating process
- data is reused

Today

- (memory mapped) files
- data persistent after sync operation
- file system assures consistency of meta data



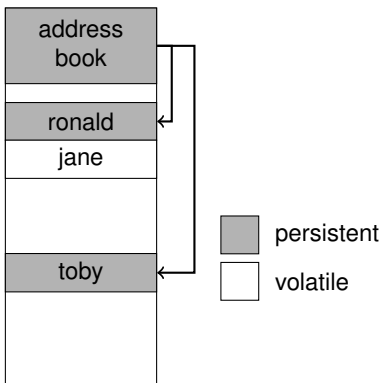




PERSISTENCE BY REACHABILITY

Napier88:

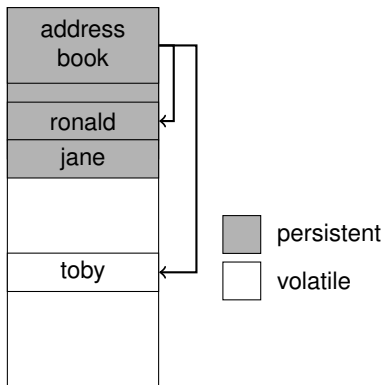
```
type person is structure (name,  
    address : string)  
  
let ps = PS()  
  
project ps as X onto  
  person:  
    begin  
      X(name) := 'Ronald Morrison'  
      X(address) := 'St Andrews'  
    end  
  default: {} ! This is the catch  
    all and ps has type any  
    here
```



PERSISTENCE BY LOCATION

ObjectStore:

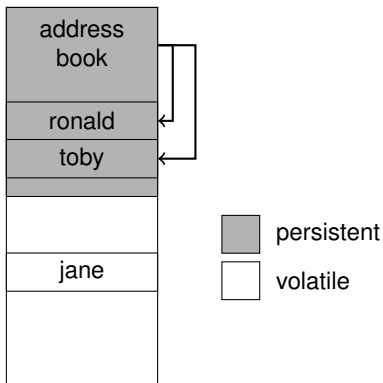
```
main() {  
  // declare a database and an '  
  //   entrypoint' into it  
  database* db;  
  persistent(db) Adressbook*  
    book1;  
  // open the database  
  db = database::open('/books/  
    book1');  
  // start a transaction  
  transaction::begin();  
  Person* jane = new (db) Person  
    ('Jane');  
  book1->add_person(jane);  
  // commit all changes to the  
  //   database  
  transaction::commit();  
}
```



PERSISTENCE BY DECLARATION

E:

```
dbclass Person {...};  
dbclass Addressbook: collection[  
    Person];  
persistent Addressbook book1;  
Person* ronald = new (book1)  
    Person('Ronald');  
Person* toby = new (book1,  
    ronald) Person('Toby');
```



OUTLINE

1. Past Persistence Models

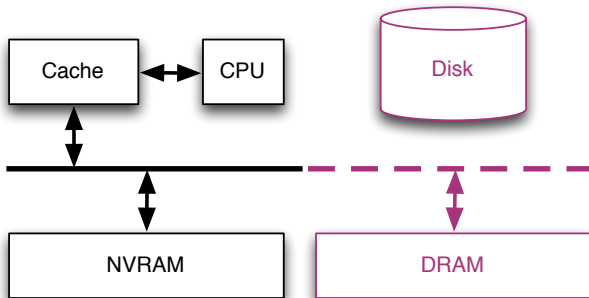
2. NOVOS

3. The Future

NON-VOLATILE MEMORY

Properties

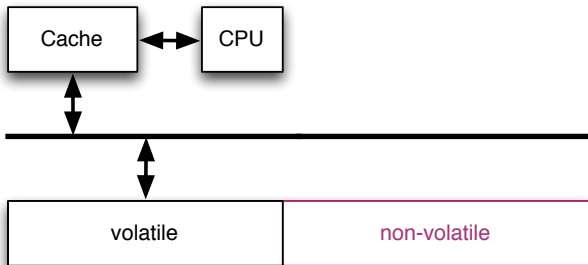
- byte-addressable
- non-volatile
- access latency comparable to DRAM



NVRAM USE CASE 1

NVRAM as a Fast Disk

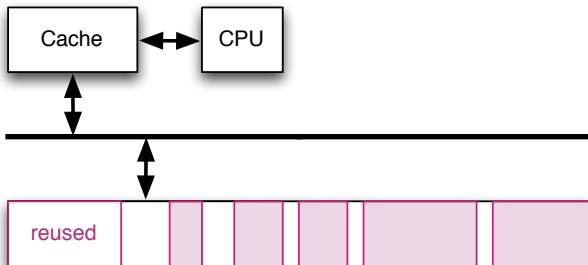
- block abstraction
- lower access latency
- persistence limited to files



NVRAM USE CASE 2

NVRAM as an Object Store

- completely disk-less
- reuse data structures
- ! power outages \Rightarrow transactions?



Storage Class	Requirements	Examples
Recoverable	transactional semantics	object store/file system meta data
Resettable	corruption detection	file system name cache
Transient	reset on boot	state of device drivers
Volatile	reset on power loss	keys

1. Past Persistence Models

2. NOVOS





3. The Future

Orthogonal Persistence

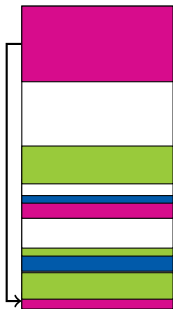


Manually Managed

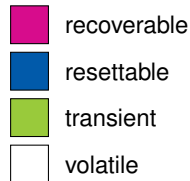


-  recoverable
-  resettable
-  transient
-  volatile

Persistence by Reachability



Persistence by Location



THE END

Questions?